

Electron - Ion Collider Project

The Present State of development

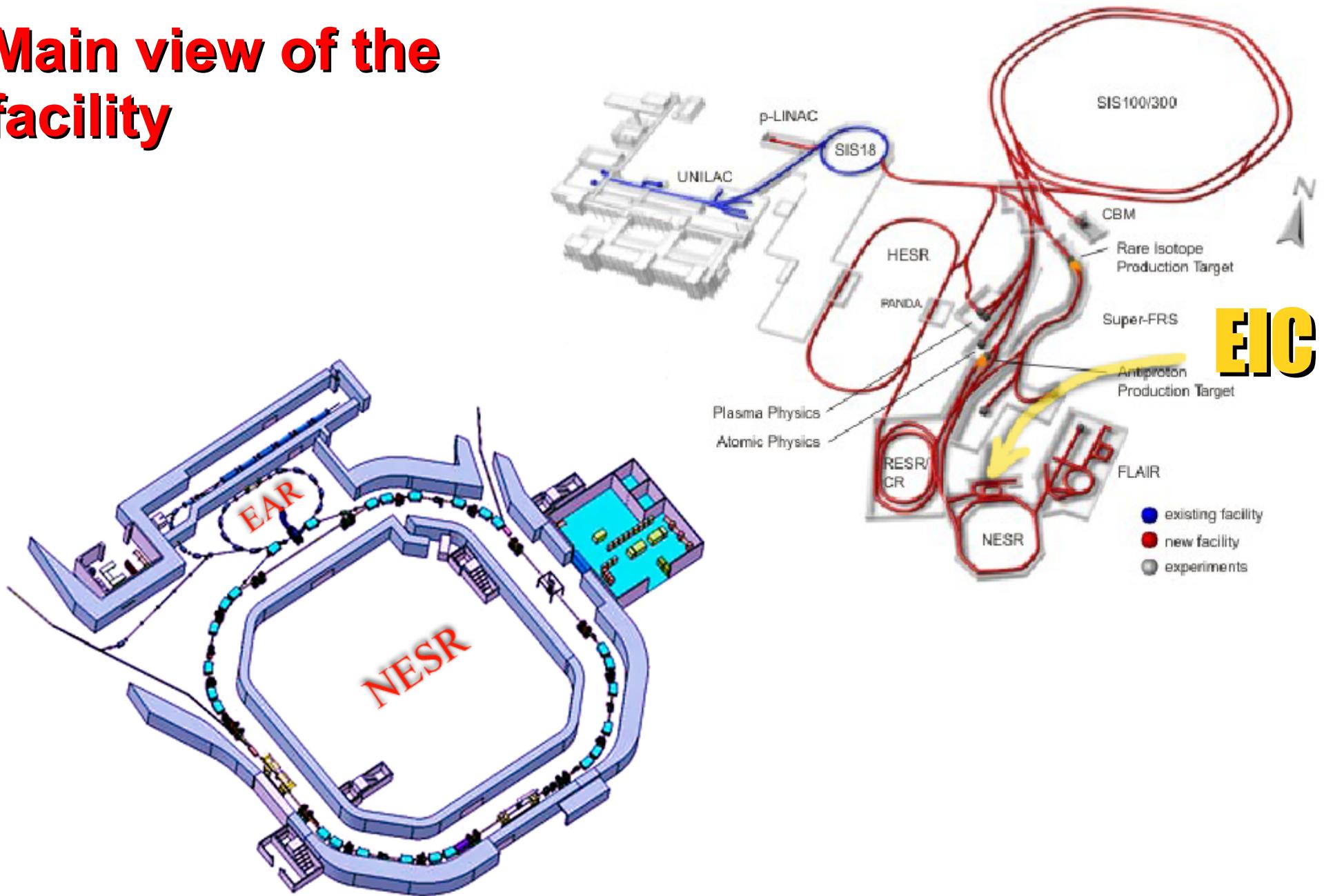
Petr Shatunov, BINP, Novosibirsk



Moscow, 21-22, June, 2011



Main view of the facility

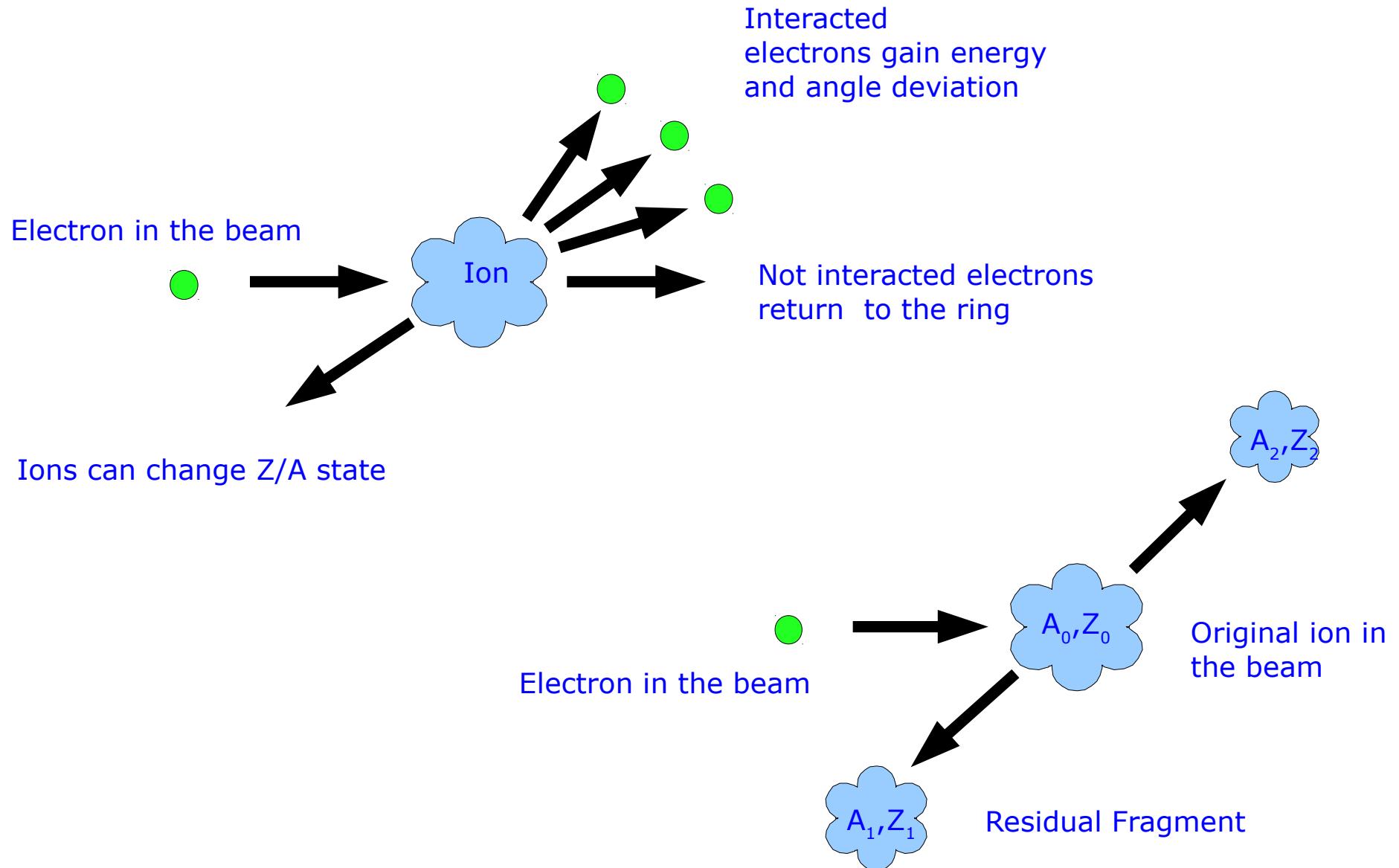


Moscow, 21-22, June, 2011

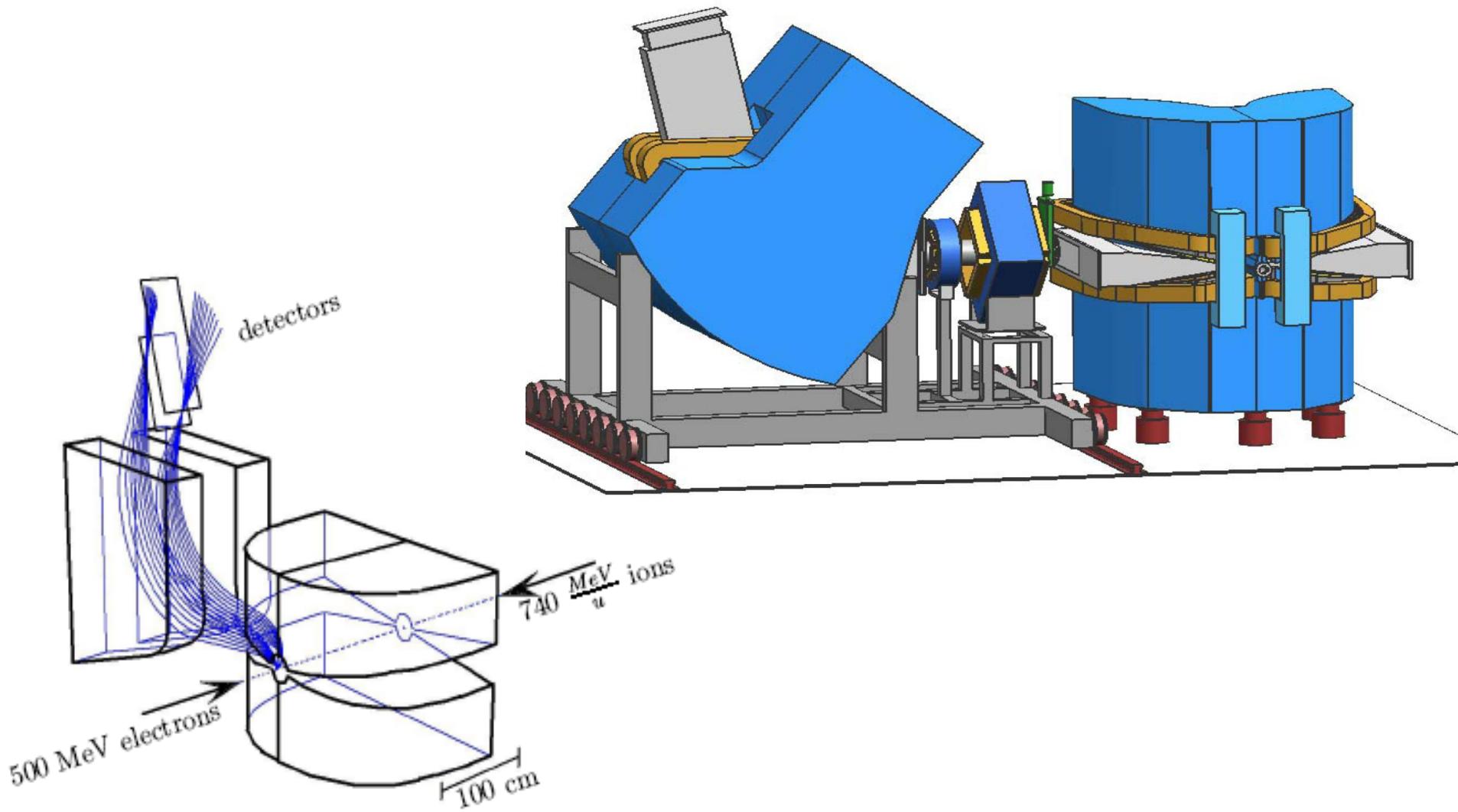


FAIR

What happens at the IP?



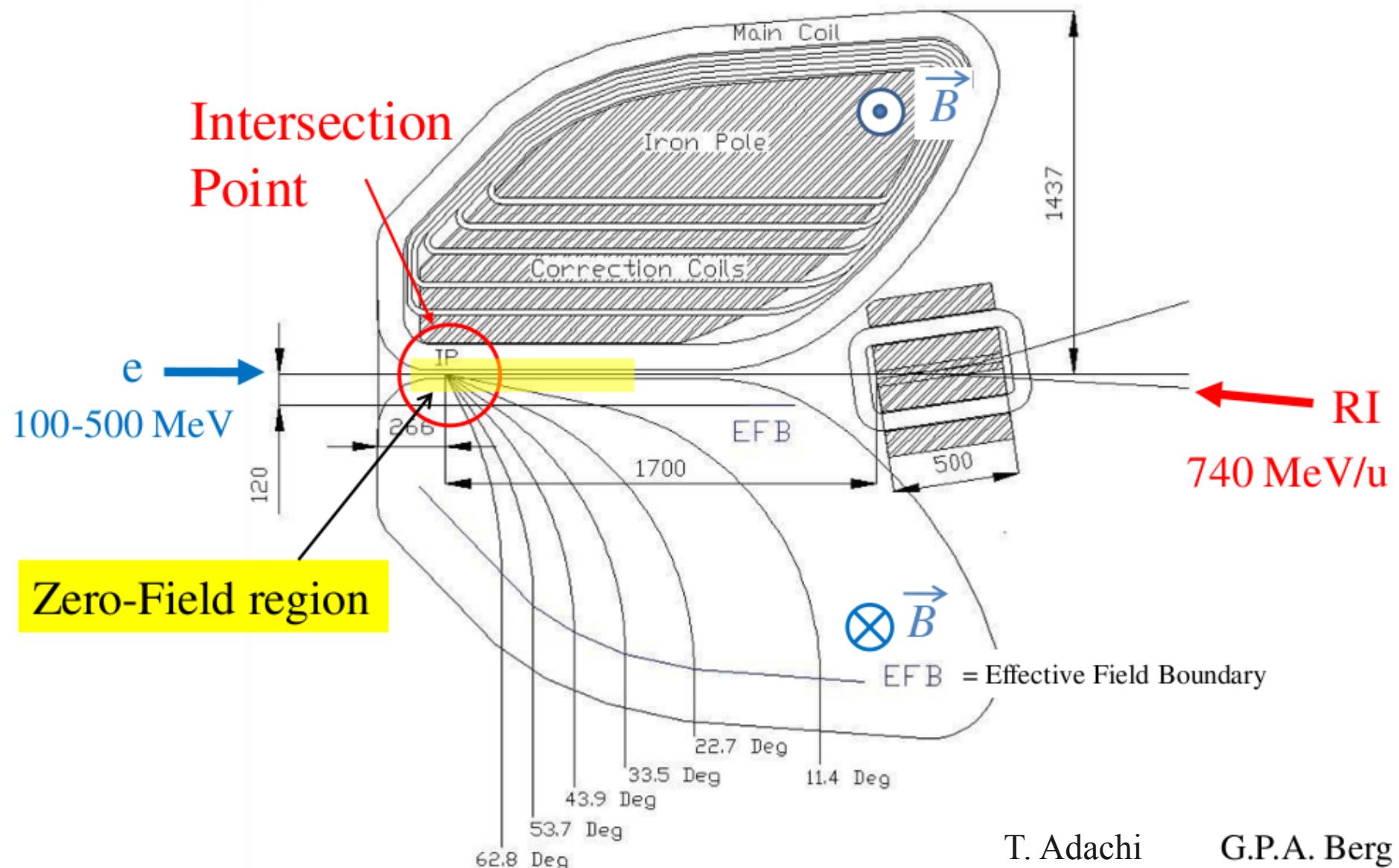
Electron Spectrometer



Moscow, 21-22, June, 2011



Pre-deflector in Midplane



T. Adachi

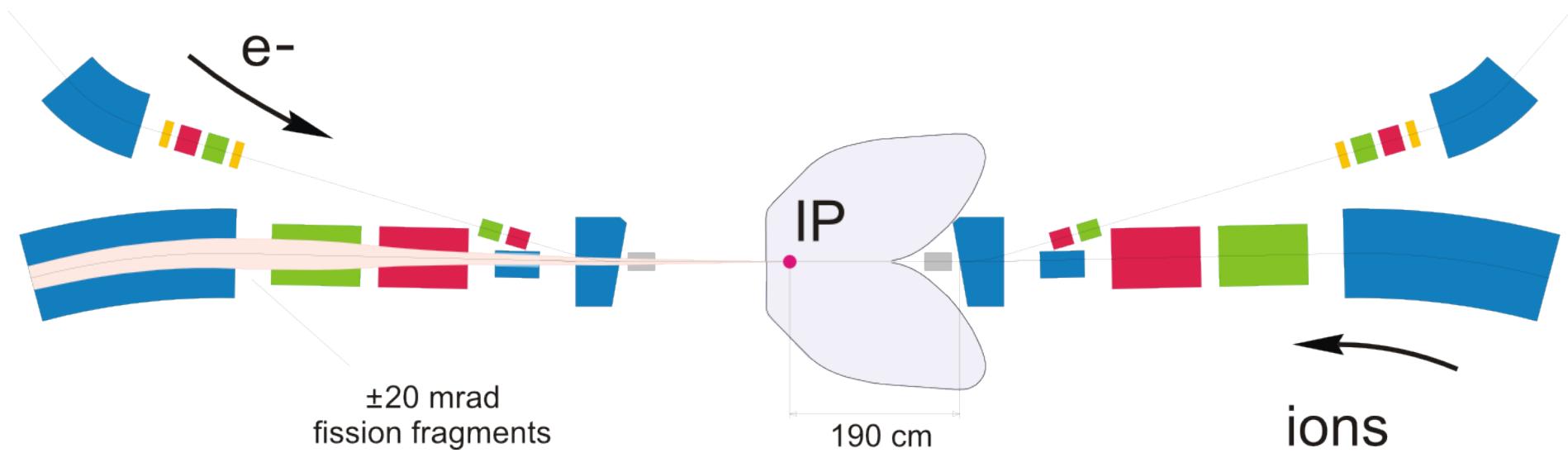
G.P.A. Berg



Moscow, 21-22, June, 2011



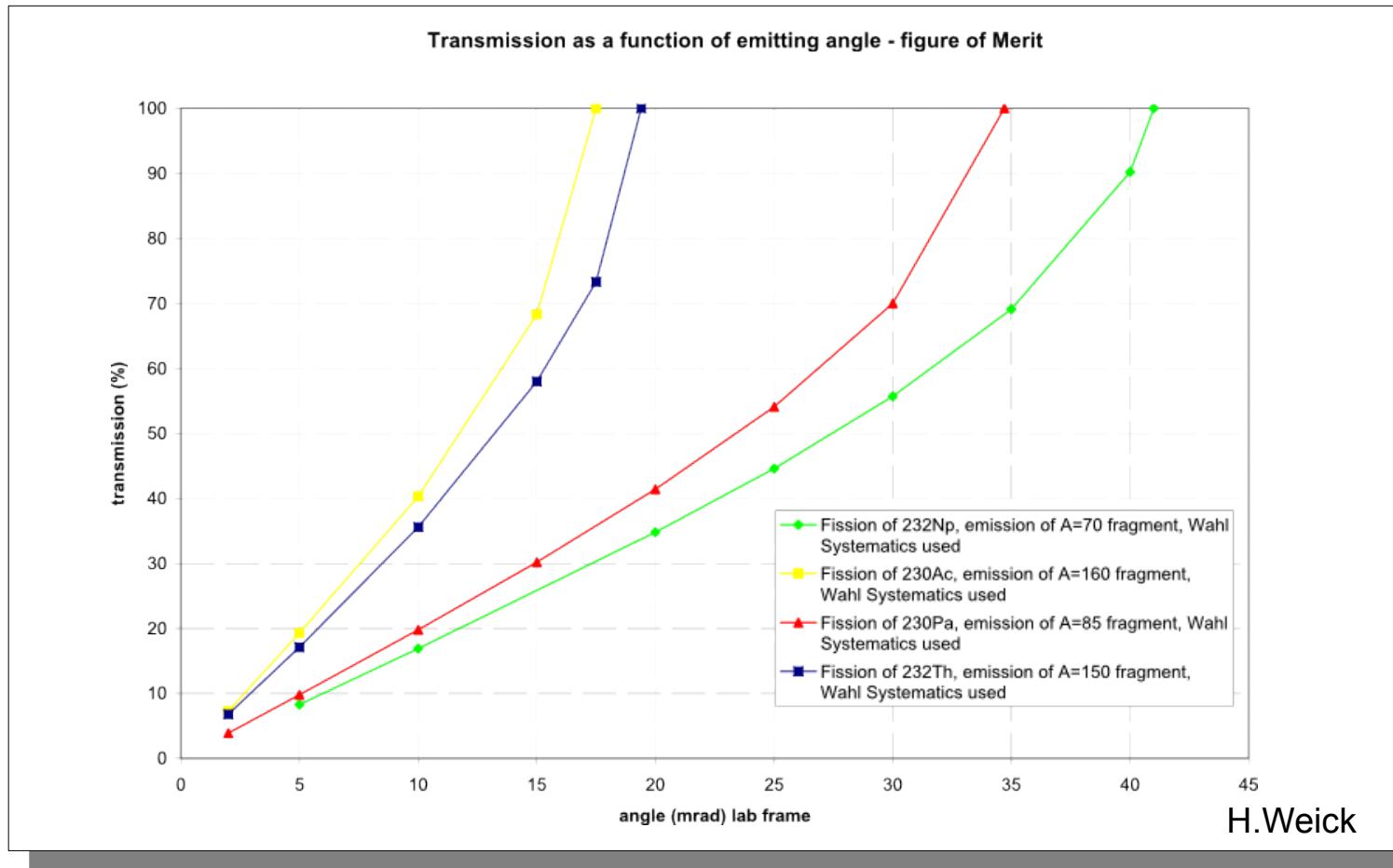
IP Region with fission option



Moskow, 21-22, June, 2011

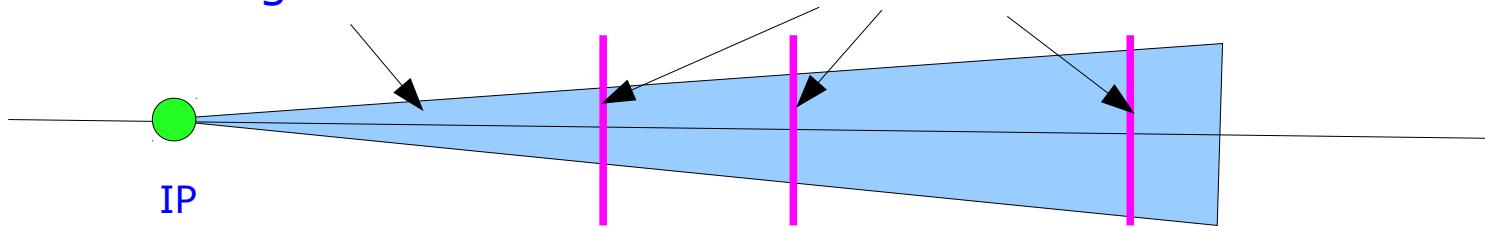
FAIR

Demands for open angle



Cone of fragments

Detectors

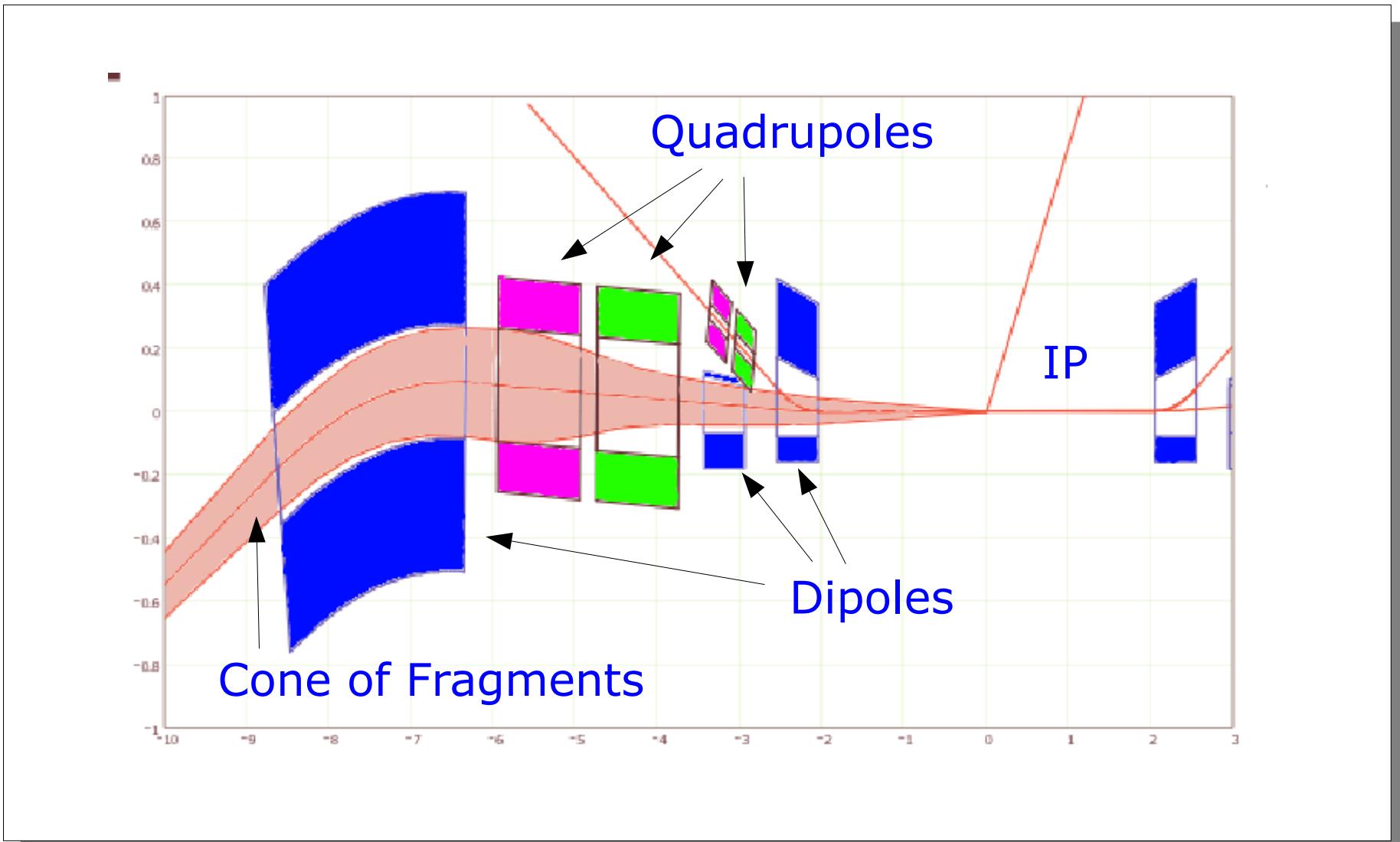


Moskow, 21-22, June, 2011



FAIR

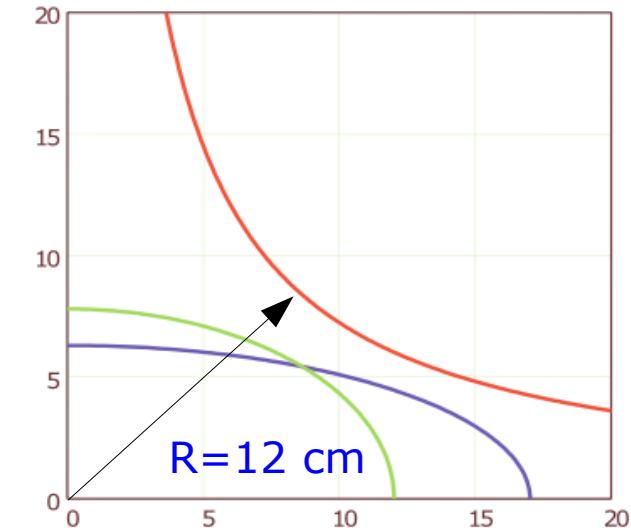
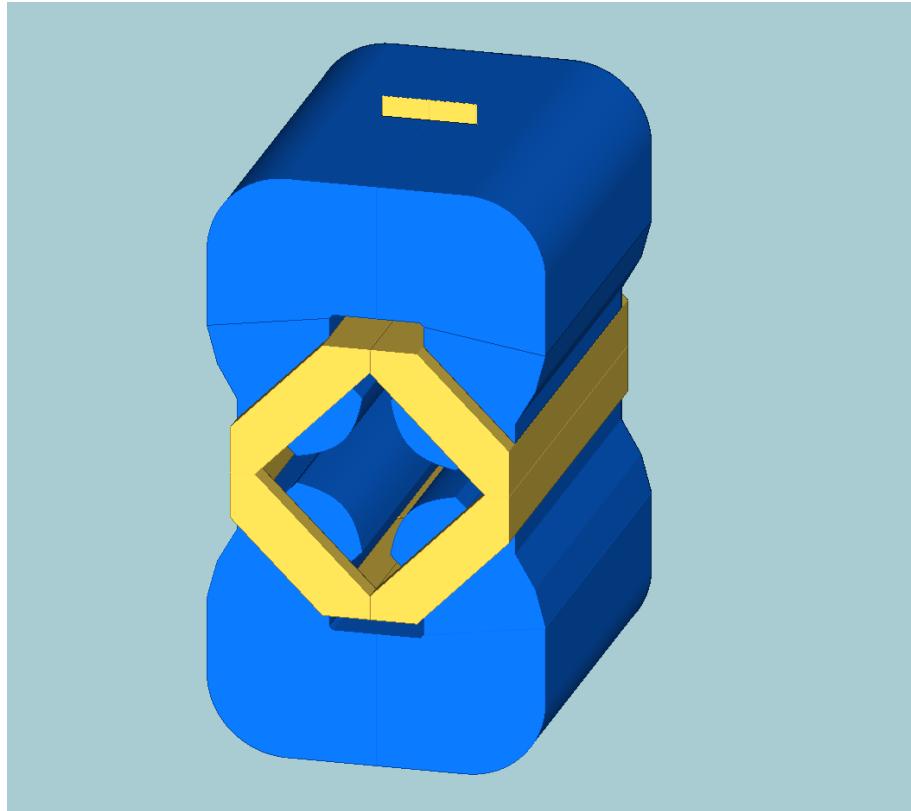
Fragments with angle deviation passing through the structure



Moskow, 21-22, June, 2011

FAIR

NESR final focusing quadrupole



Inner Radius	12 cm
Current	60kA*turns
Magnetic field gradient	8.5 T/m
Length	90 cm
Height	155cm
Width	100cm



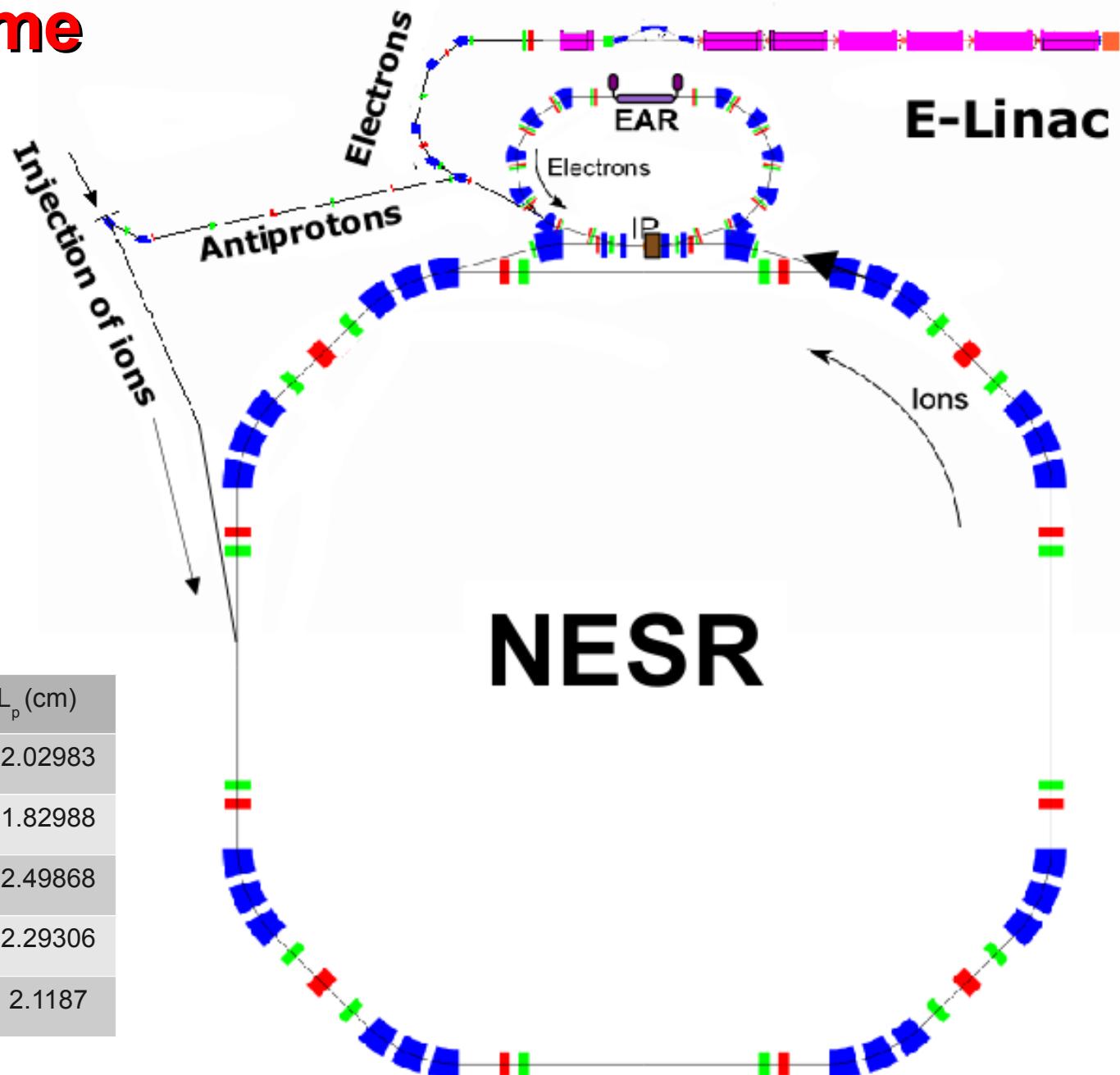
Moscow, 21-22, June, 2011



NESR scheme

$$F_i \cdot n_i = F_e \cdot n_e$$

β_i	T(MeV/u)	n_i	n_e	L_p (cm)
0.8303	740.0	40	12	2.02983
0.6919	358.7	48	12	1.82988
0.5931	225.4	56	8	2.49868
0.5190	158.2	64	8	2.29306
0.4613	118.4	72	8	2.1187



NESR



Moscow, 21-22, June, 2011



General parameters of the electron-nucleus collider

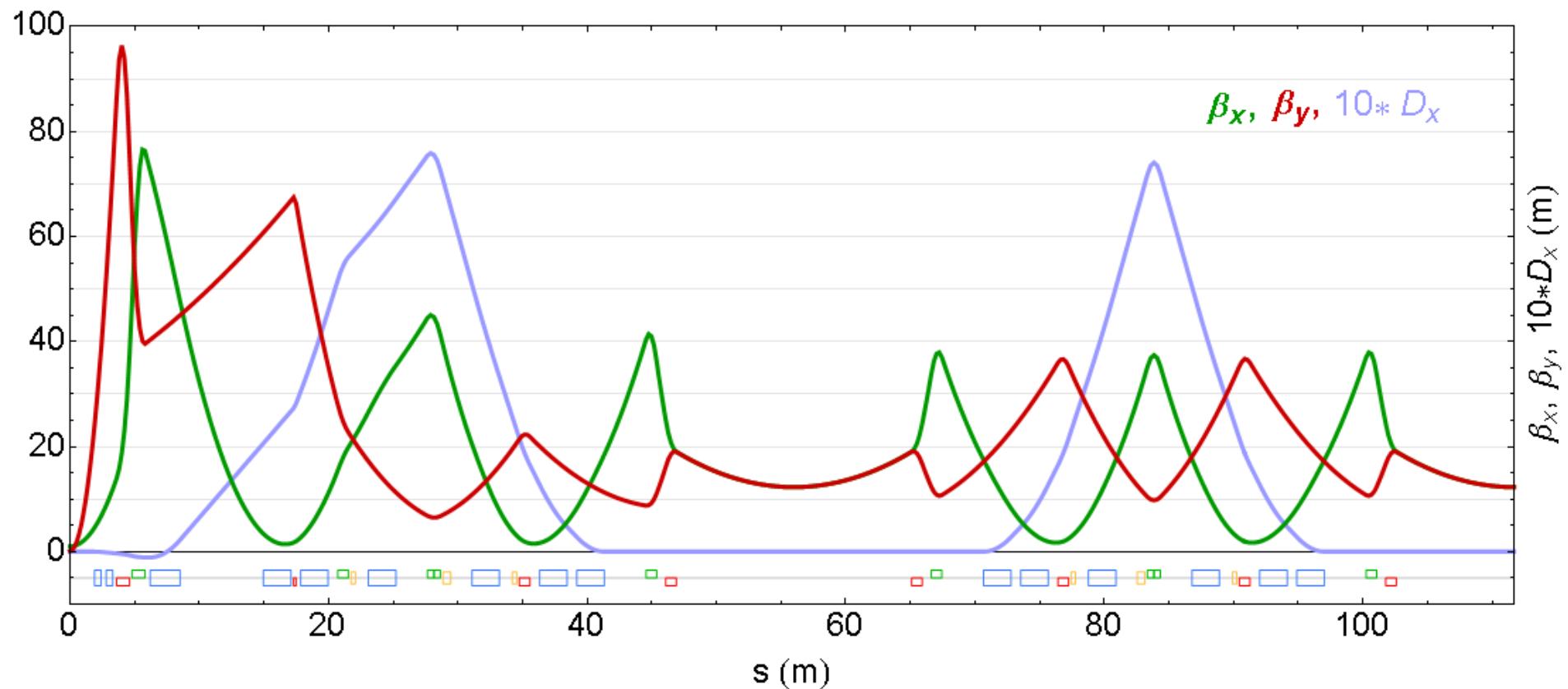
	Units	Electron ring	Ion ring
Circumference	<i>m</i>	53.693	222.916
Energy	GeV,GeV/u	0.500	0.740
Revolution frequency	MHz	5.583	1.117
Betatron tunes, ν_x , ν_z		4.2,3.2	3.55,2.55
Compaction factor, α		0.049	0.036
Bending Radius	<i>m</i>	1.75	8.125
Number of bunches		8	44
Bunch to bunch spacing		6.7	5.58
Bunch population		$5 \cdot 10^{10}$	$0.86 \cdot 10^7$
Beam currents	<i>mA</i>	358	5.65
Damping time, τ	<i>ms</i>	73	20
Beam emittances, $\epsilon_{x,z}$	$\mu\text{m} \cdot \text{mrad}$	47.6	50
Beta functions at IP, $\beta_{x,z}$	<i>cm</i>	100,15	100,15
Beam size at IP, $\sigma_{x,z}$	μm	210,85	220,87
Momentum spread, $\sigma_{\Delta p/p}$		0.00036	0.0004
Bunch length, σ_s	<i>cm</i>	4	15
Beam-beam parameters, $\xi_{x,z}$		0.005,0.002	0.044,0.017
Laslett tune shift, Δu			0.08
Luminosity	$\text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$	$1 \cdot 10^{28}$	



Moscow, 21-22, June, 2011



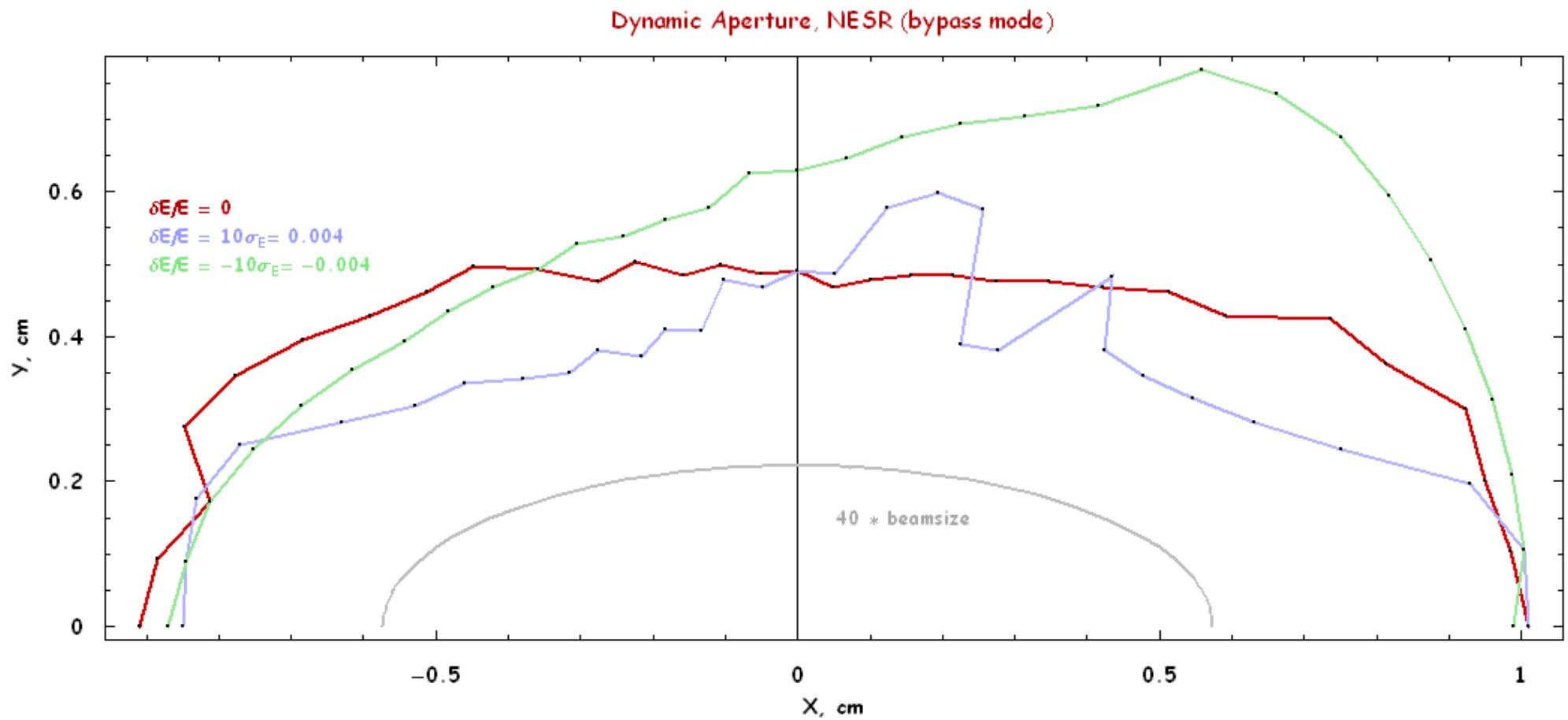
NESR structure funtions with fission option



Moskow, 21-22, June, 2011



Dynamic aperture simulations



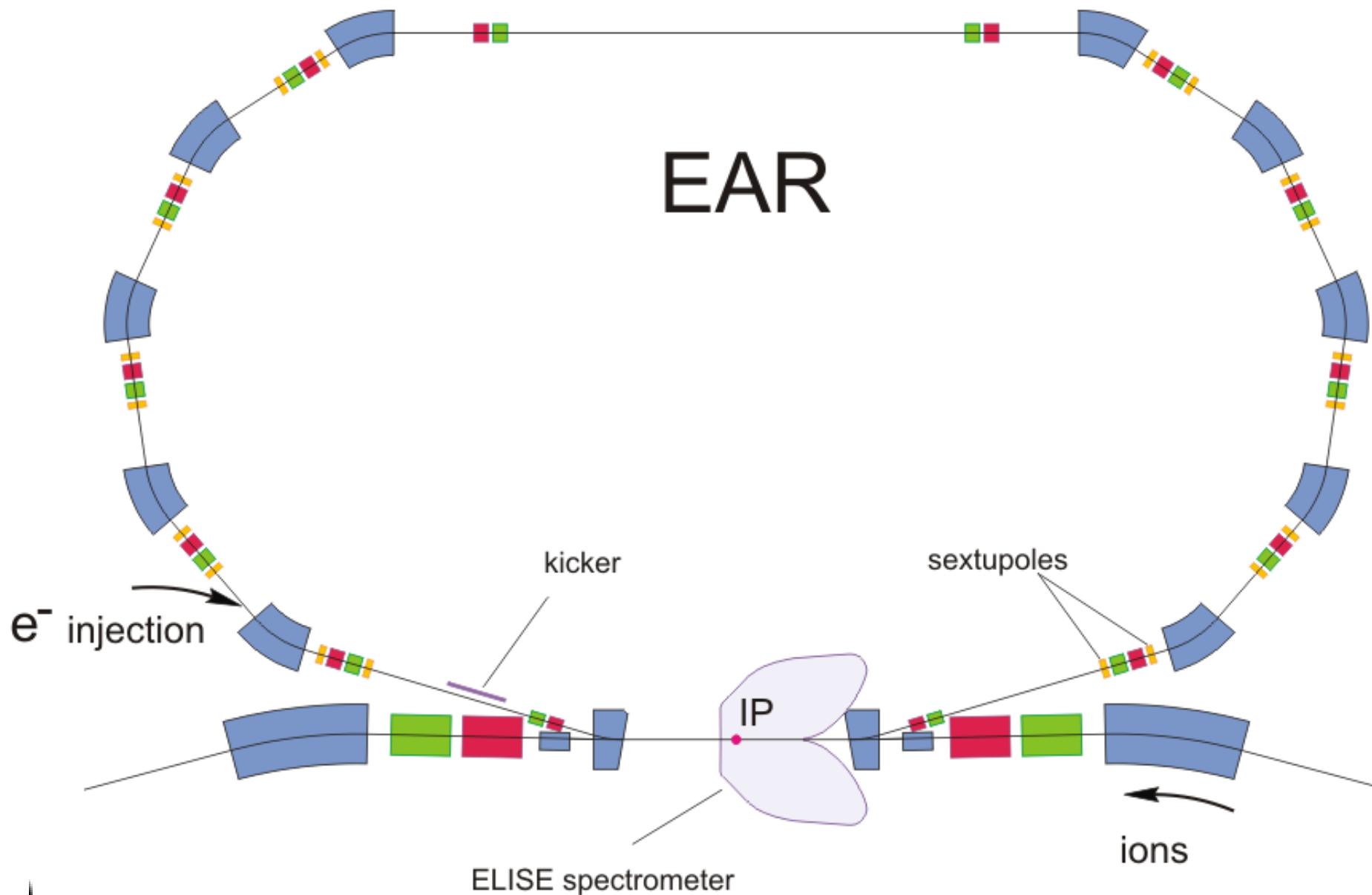
D.Shwartz



Moscow, 21-22, June, 2011



The Electron Ring



Moscow, 21-22, June, 2011



FAIR

Parameters of ER

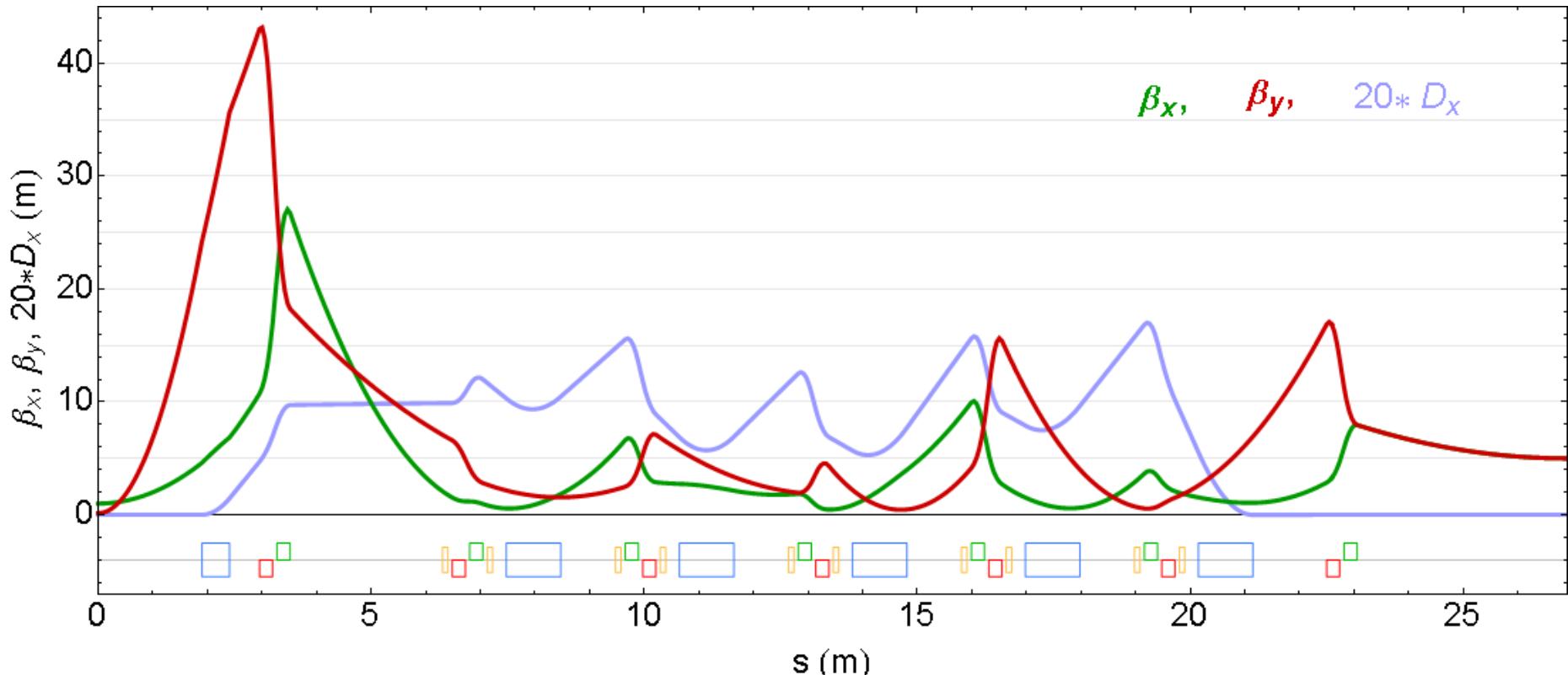
Energy, E	125 - 500 MeV
Revolution frequency, f_0	5.5717 MHz
RF harmonic number, q	24
Number of bunches	8
Bunch population	$5 \cdot 10^{10}$
Betatron tunes, v_x, v_y	4.2, 3.2
Beta functions in IP, β_x^*, β_y^*	100 cm, 15 cm
Beam emittances, $\epsilon_{x,y}$	$2.4 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ cm} \cdot \text{rad}$
Beam sizes in IP, σ_x, σ_y	0.15mm, 0.06mm
Bunch length, σ_s	4 cm
Momentum compaction, α_p	0.034
Momentum spread, $\sigma_{\Delta p/p}$	$3.2 \cdot 10^{-4}$
Damping time, τ_x	70 ms



Moscow, 21-22, June, 2011



Structure functiond of ER



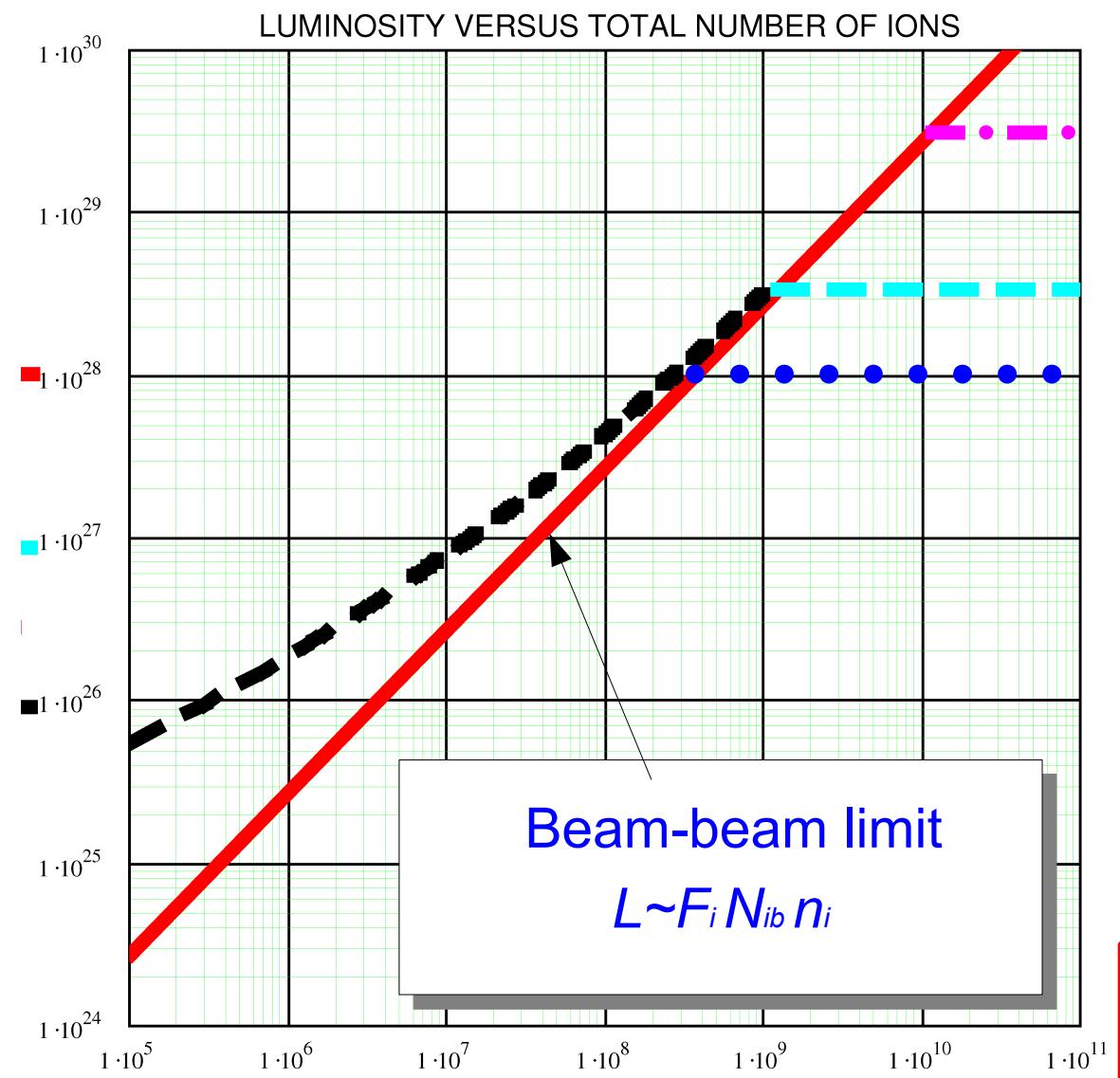
D.Shwartz



Moskow, 21-22, June, 2011



Luminosity considerations



$$L = F_e n_e \frac{N_{eb} N_{ib}}{4\pi\sigma_x\sigma_z} \quad (1)$$

$$\xi_{ix} = \frac{Z}{A} \cdot \frac{N_{eb} r_p \beta_x}{2\pi\gamma_i \beta_i (\sigma_x + \sigma_z)\sigma_x} \quad (2)$$

$$\xi_{iz} = \frac{Z}{A} \cdot \frac{N_{eb} r_p \beta_z}{2\pi\gamma_i \beta_i (\sigma_x + \sigma_z)\sigma_z}$$

$$\xi_{max} = (3 \div 5) \cdot \lambda^{1/3} \quad \xi_{ix} = 0.05 \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{N_{eb}}{2\pi\sigma_x\sigma_z} = \frac{A}{Z} \cdot \frac{\xi_{ix} \gamma_i \beta_i}{\sqrt{\beta_x \beta_z}} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{\sigma_z}{\sigma_x}\right) \quad (4)$$

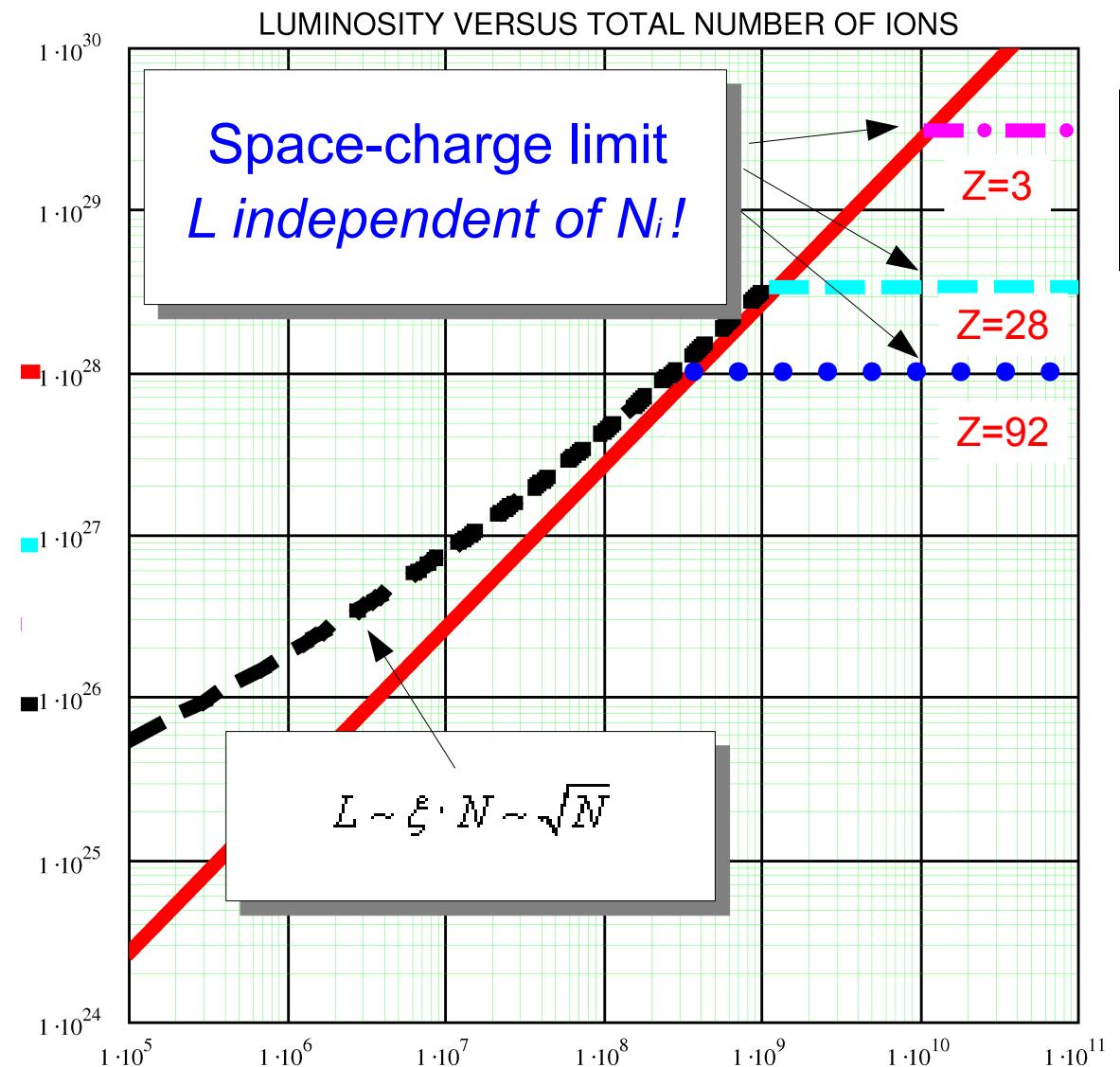
$$L_t = F_i n_i \cdot \frac{A}{Z} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{\sigma_z}{\sigma_x}\right) \cdot \frac{N_{ib} \xi_{ix} \gamma_i \beta_i}{2r_p \sqrt{\beta_x \beta_z}} \quad (5)$$



Moscow, 21-22, June, 2011



Luminosity considerations



$$\Delta\nu = \frac{Z^2}{A} \cdot \frac{N_{ib} r_p}{\gamma_i^3 \beta_i^2 \varepsilon} \cdot \frac{R}{2\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_s} \quad (6)$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{Z^2}{A} \cdot \frac{N_{ib} r_p}{\gamma_i^3 \beta_i^2 \Delta\nu} \cdot \frac{R}{2\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_s} \quad (7)$$

$$L_{Ne} = F_e n_e \cdot \frac{A}{Z^2} \cdot \frac{N_{eb} \Delta\nu \gamma_i^3 \beta_i^2}{4\pi r_p \sqrt{\beta_x \beta_z}} \cdot \frac{2\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_s}{R} \quad (8)$$

$$\xi_{ni} = \frac{1}{Z} \cdot \frac{N_{eb}}{N_{ib}} \cdot \frac{\Delta\nu \gamma_i^2 \beta_i}{2\pi \left(1 + \frac{\sigma_z}{\sigma_x}\right) \sqrt{\beta_x \beta_z}} \cdot \frac{2\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_s}{R}$$



Luminosity considerations

Element	$T_{1/2}$, s	N_{shot}	$\langle N \rangle$	$L, cm^{-2}s^{-1}$
$^{11}Be^{4+}$	13.8	$6 \cdot 10^8$	$2.1 \cdot 10^{10}$	$2.4 \cdot 10^{29}$
$^{35}Ar^{18+}$	1.75	$1.9 \cdot 10^7$	$8.5 \cdot 10^7$	$1.7 \cdot 10^{27}$
$^{55}M^{28+}$	0.2	$3.9 \cdot 10^7$	$2.0 \cdot 10^7$	$4.0 \cdot 10^{27}$
$^{71}Ni^{28+}$	2.56	$6.6 \cdot 10^6$	$4.3 \cdot 10^7$	$1.1 \cdot 10^{27}$
$^{93}Kr^{36+}$	1.29	$2.0 \cdot 10^6$	$6.6 \cdot 10^6$	$1.8 \cdot 10^{28}$
$^{132}Sn^{50+}$	39.7	$1.8 \cdot 10^7$	$1.2 \cdot 10^9$	$1.9 \cdot 10^{28}$
$^{133}Sn^{50+}$	1.4	$2.1 \cdot 10^6$	$7.3 \cdot 10^6$	$2.0 \cdot 10^{26}$
$^{234}Fr^{87+}$	198	$5.4 \cdot 10^6$	$3.2 \cdot 10^8$	$8.6 \cdot 10^{27}$
$^{238}U^{92+}$	10^7	$1.0 \cdot 10^6$	$6.0 \cdot 10^{10}$	$1.0 \cdot 10^{28}$



Moskow, 21-22, June, 2011



Thank You!



Moskow, 21-22, June, 2011



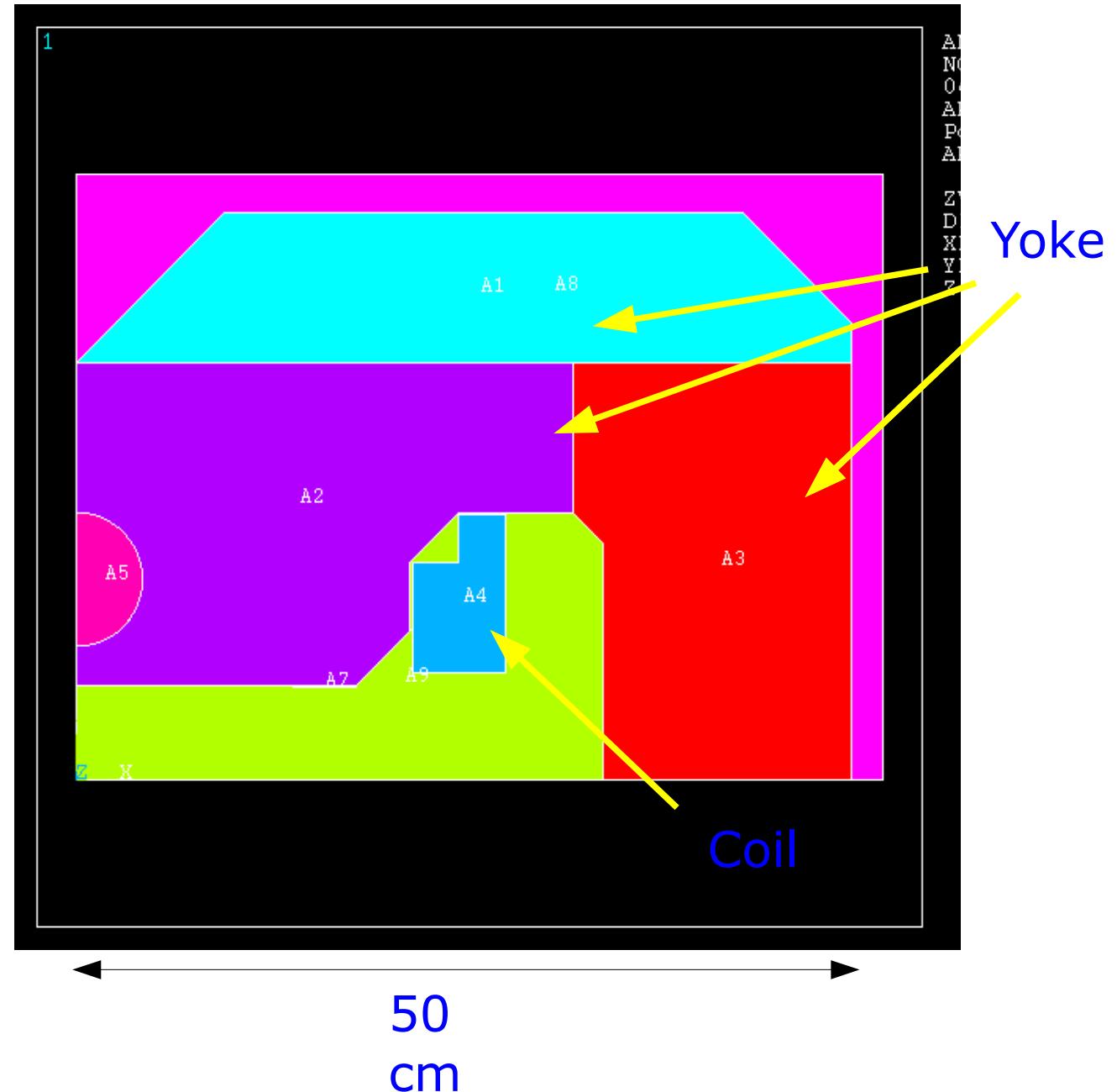
Separating magnet

$B_y = 10\text{kGs}$

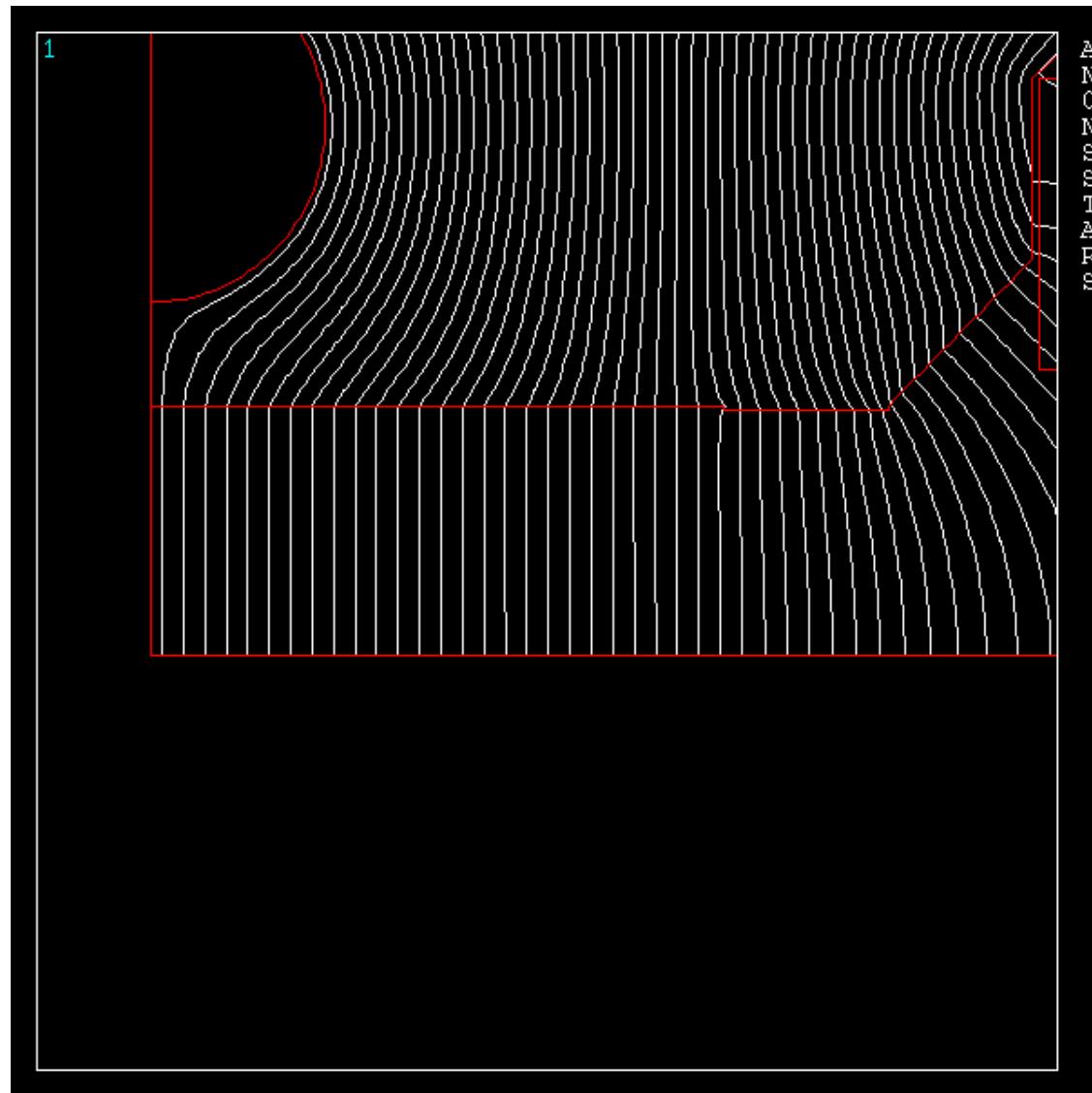
$I_c = 52\text{kA}$

8 cm

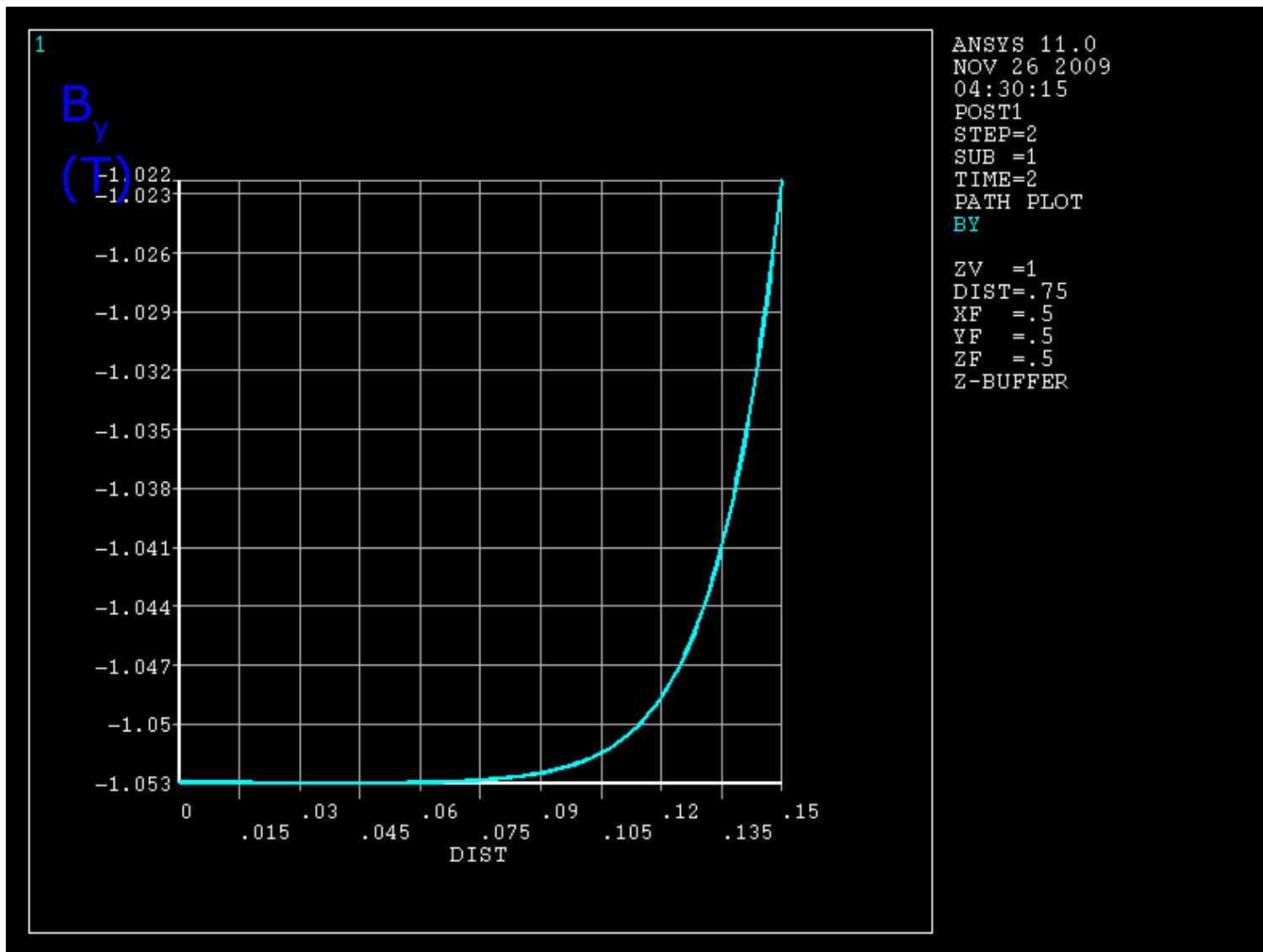
50
cm



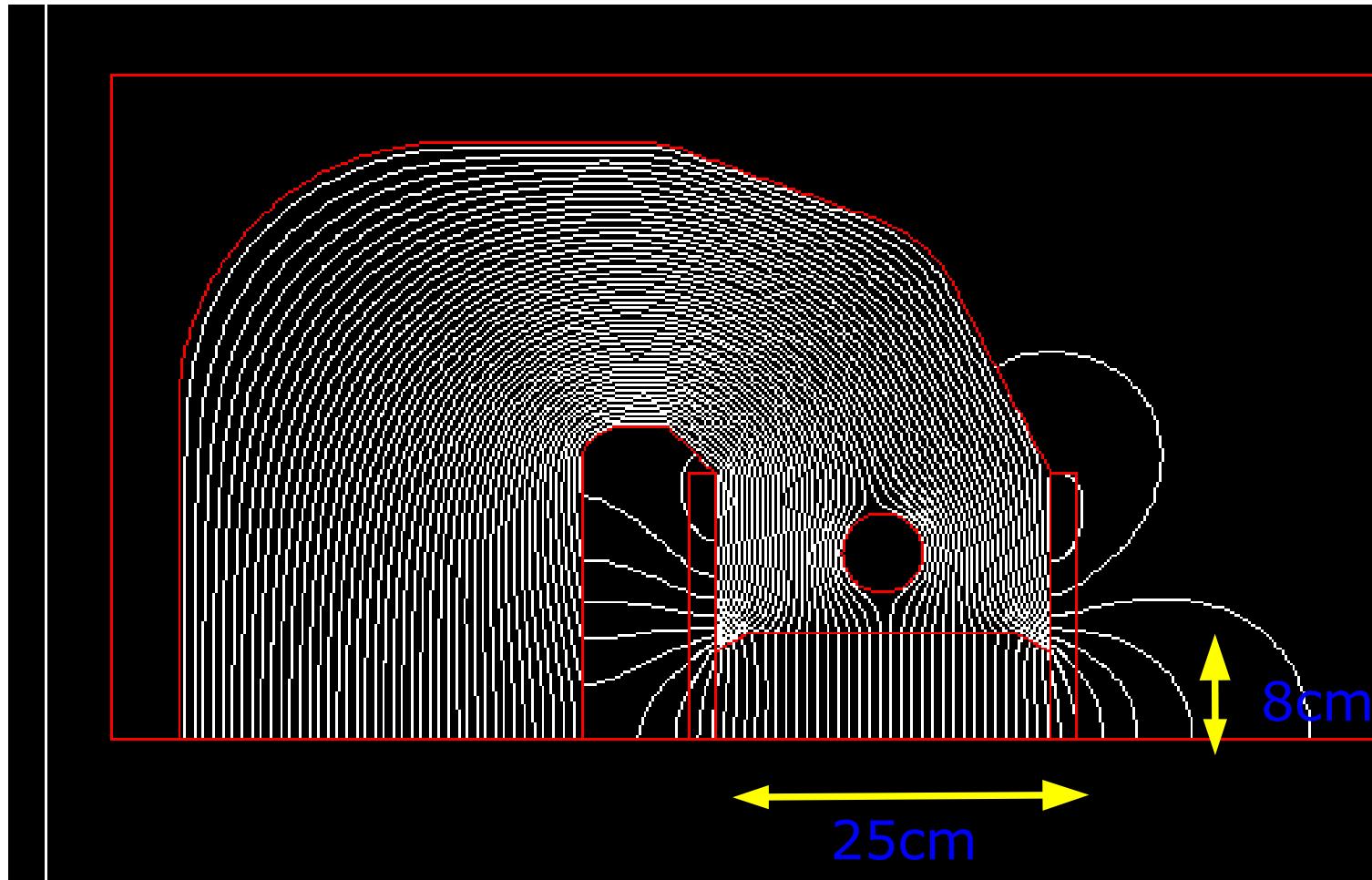
Separating magnet



Separating magnet

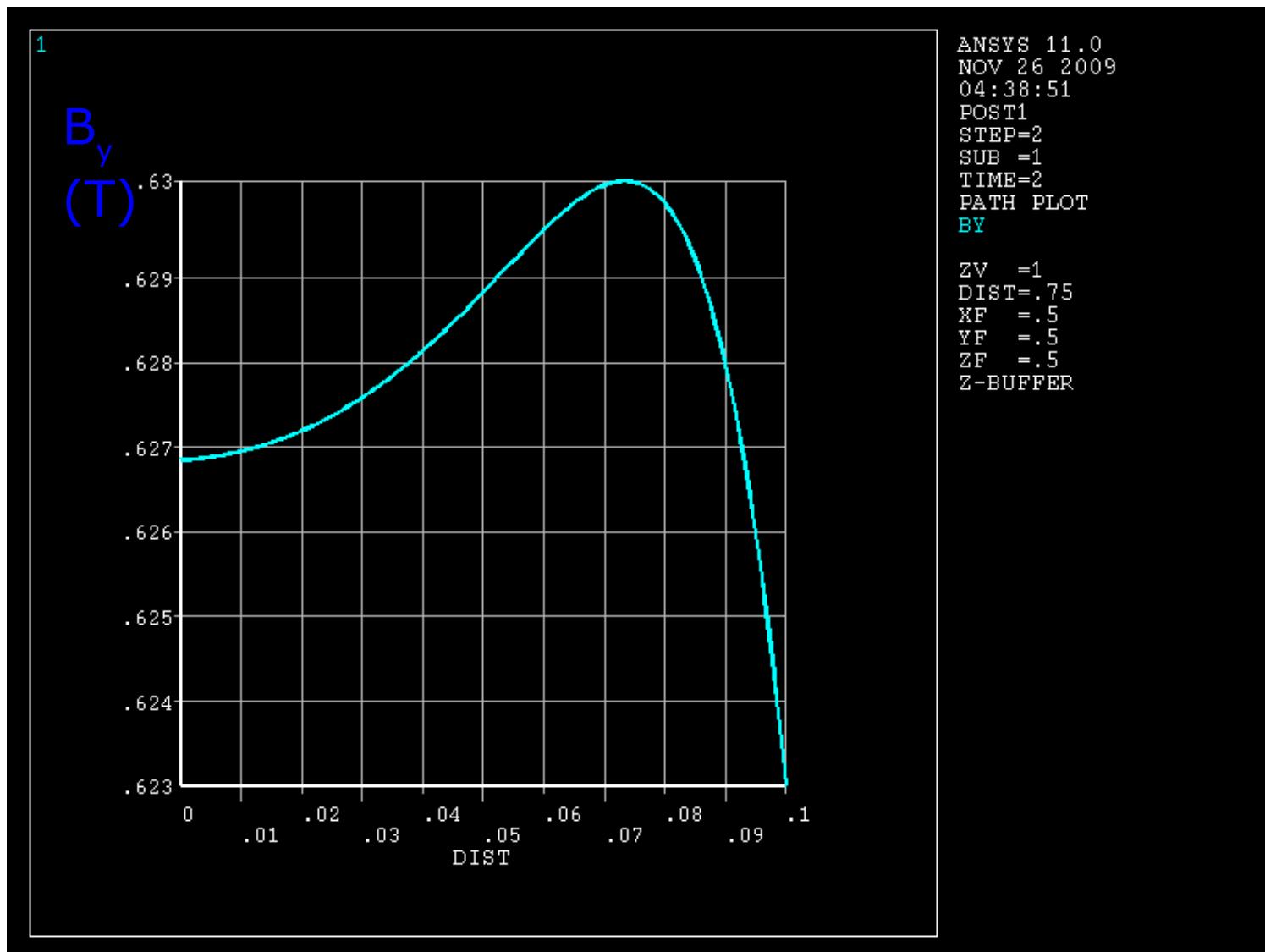


Steering magnet

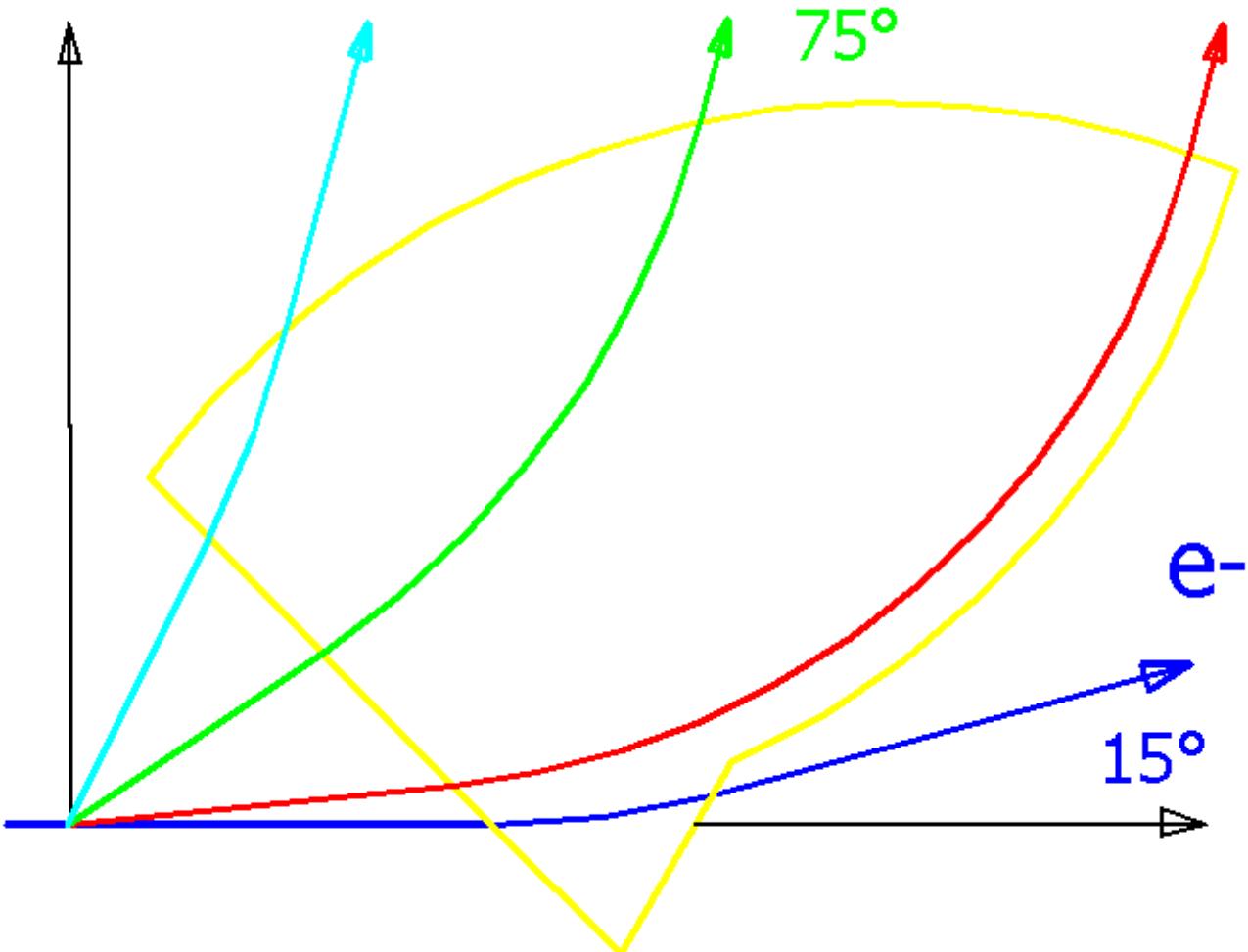


$B_y = 5.5\text{k}$ $I_c = 40\text{kA}$
G

Steering magnet



Alternatives



Combined deflection-separation
magnet

I.Koop

What do we need to create a Collider?

